



# Constitutional Café Pancake Menu

## Bare Legality

Plain and simple-requires nothing other than rules applied in a set manner. They can be arbitrary, irrational, unjust or even retrospective-have it your way!

## Formal Concept

As recommended by Joseph Raz, this pancake has the added topping of golden syrup and formal rules. Much loved by all fans of legal positivism. Look out for the following lemony notes:

Clear rules

Ascertainable

Non-retrospective

Binding on all citizens

This dish promises to protect individual freedom and human dignity, but keeps it light in terms of moral principles. Free from artificial colours, preservatives and added ethics.

## Substantive Conception

As recommended by T R S Allen and described by Bingham as “thick” this pancake contains everything in the Formal Concept but with added bananas, butter and moral value for extra depth. The delux legal rules used in this dish have been specially tested for ethical quality. It is a favourite of lovers of Natural Law.